**Unit 3 I’m more outgoing than my sister.**

**Section A2 (Grammar focus-3c)**

**【学习目标】**

1. Key phrases: as…as

2. Key sentences：

1. Is Tara more outgoing than Tina？No, she isn't. Tina is more outgoing than Tara.
2. Does Tara work as hard as Tina？Yes, she does.
3. Who is smarter, your mother or your father？I think my mother is smarter than

my father.

1. Are you taller? Yes, I am. I’m taller now than I was two years ago.

3. 总结形容词、副词比较级的用法以及同级比较as…as结构。

4. 能够运用比较级句式谈论自己过去和现在的不同。

**【重点和难点】**

1. 总结形容词、副词比较级的用法以及同级比较as…as结构。

2. 能够运用比较级句式谈论自己过去和现在的不同。

**【课前预习】**

一、请写出形容词两种比较等级的句型结构

比较级 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

同级比较\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 预习Grammar Focus，翻译下面的句子。
2. Tom比Sam更聪明吗？不，他不是的，Sam比Tom更聪明。

1. Tara比Tina更外向吗？不，她不是的，Tina比Tara更外向。

1. 你和你姐姐一样友善吗？不，不是的。我更友善一些。

1. Tara和Tina学习一样努力吗？是的。

1. 谁在学校更勤奋一些？Tina觉得她比我更勤奋。

**【合作探究】**

**Step 1 Grammar Focus**

Read aloud the sentences in Grammar Focus.

**探究一** 形容词、副词比较级的用法

1. 找规律：

⑴ I’m more outgoing than her.

⑵ She is very heavy.

⑶ He works as hard as Tina.

小结：比较级表示两者之间的比较，常用于句型：主语＋谓语动词＋形容词/副词比较级＋than＋比较对象; 而原级前常有very/quite/pretty修饰，用于句型：主语＋谓语动词＋形容词/副词原级; 表示两者在某一方面相同时，常用主语 + 谓语动词 + as + 形容词 / 副词原形 + as +比较对象。

2. 让我们来一起翻译下面的句子吧！

①Sam比Tom矮。

②Ann的头发比Tina的长。

③ An elephant is **much** heavier than a pig.

④ Tom is **a little** shorter than his friend Jim.

4. 你们有没有注意到句子中加黑单词的翻译，much，表示“……得多”，a little表示“一点儿”。它们是用来修饰比较级的。类似的词汇还有even(更加)、far、a lot(……得多)、a bit(一点儿)等。

**探究二** 形容词/副词同级比较

1) Tara runs as fast as Tina.

2) Jim isn’t so hard-working as Tom.

3) Are you as friendly as your friend?

“as+形容词/副词的原级+as”表示“与……一样”，其否定形式为“not as/so…as”, 表示前者不如后者，注意“so+形容词/副词的原级+as”只能用在\_\_\_\_\_\_\_中。

**Step 2 Practice**

3a用所给单词写出问题并回答。

3b回想一下两年前的你, 写下与你现在有什么不同。

3c比较一下你的父母, 谁更聪明、更有趣等，用（√）在表中标出。然后问你的同伴关于她/他父母的问题。

**探究三**

Who is smarter, your mother or your father? 谁更聪明，你的妈妈还是你的爸爸？

**比较级句式：“特殊疑问词（Who/what/which...）+谓语+比较级，A or B?”用于两者之间的比较，表示“两个中哪一个更……？”**

e.g. Who runs faster, Tom or Sam?

谁跑得更快，Tom还是Sam？

Which skirt is more beautiful, the long one or the short one?

哪件裙子更漂亮，这件长的还是这件短的？

**【课时小结】**

1. 形容词、副词比较级的用法

2. 同级比较结构：as... as, not so/as...as

3. 比较级句式：“特殊疑问词（Who/what/which...）+谓语+比较级，A or B?”

例句:

1) Is Tara more outgoing than Tina？No, she isn't.

Tina is more outgoing than Tara.

1. Does Tara work as hard as Tina？Yes, she does.
2. Who is smarter, your mother or your father？

I think my mother is smarter than my father.

**【达标检测】**

Ⅰ. 用所给单词的正确形式填空。

1. My brother is much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tall) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (heavy) than me, but I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (outgoing) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (smart) than him.

2. I think Shen Kai is a lot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (funny) than Deng Wen.

3. I think Tina works as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hard) as her sister.

4. Who is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (friendly), Liu Ying or Su Mei?

5. The bag is much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cheap) than that one.

Ⅱ. 根据各题后括号内的要求完成下列各题，每空一词(含缩略形式)。

1. Jill runs as fast as her sister.  (改为一般疑问句)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jill \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as fast as her sister?

2. —Is Mrs. Brown more popular than Mrs. White? (补全否定答语)

—No, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Peter is as hard-working as Tim.  (改为否定句)

Peter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hard-working \_\_\_\_\_\_ Tim.

4. Your mother is friendly.  (用your father改为含有比较级的句子)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, your mother or your father?

Ⅲ. 将下列句子翻译成英语。

1. 我妈妈比我爸爸工作努力。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. 你现在比两年前外向多了。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Jim和Tom谁更高？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Bob比他们班其他学生有趣得多。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. 刘东和马明一样聪明。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【自我评价】**

1. 本课我学会了什么？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. 通过本课的学习，我还有哪些疑问？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**参考答案：**

**【课前预习】**

一、...比较级+than+比较对象；as+原级+as

二、

1 Is Tom smarter than Sam？No, he isn’t. Sam is smarter than Tom.

2 Is Tara more outgoing than Tina？No, she isn't. Tina is more outgoing than Tara.

3 Are you as friendly as your sister? No, I’m not. I’m much friendlier.

4 Does Tara work as hard as Tina？Yes, she does.

5 Who is more hard-working at school? Tina thinks she is more hard-working than me.

**【合作探究】**

**探究一**

① Sam is shorter than Tom.

② Ann has longer hair than Tina.

③象比猪重多了。

④Tom比他的朋友Jim矮一点点。

**探究二**

否定句

**【达标检测】**

**Ⅰ.** 1. taller, heavier, more outgoing, smarter 2. funnier 3. hard

4. friendlier 5. cheaper

Ⅱ. Does, run 2. she isn’t. 3. isn’t so/as, as 4. Who is friendlier

Ⅲ. 1. My mother works harder than my father. /My mother is more hard-working than my father.

2. You are more outgoing than you were two years ago.

3. Who is taller, Jim or Tom?

4. Bob is much funnier than the other students in his class.

5. Liu Dong is as smart as Ma Ming.